

ICES CM 2006/C:02

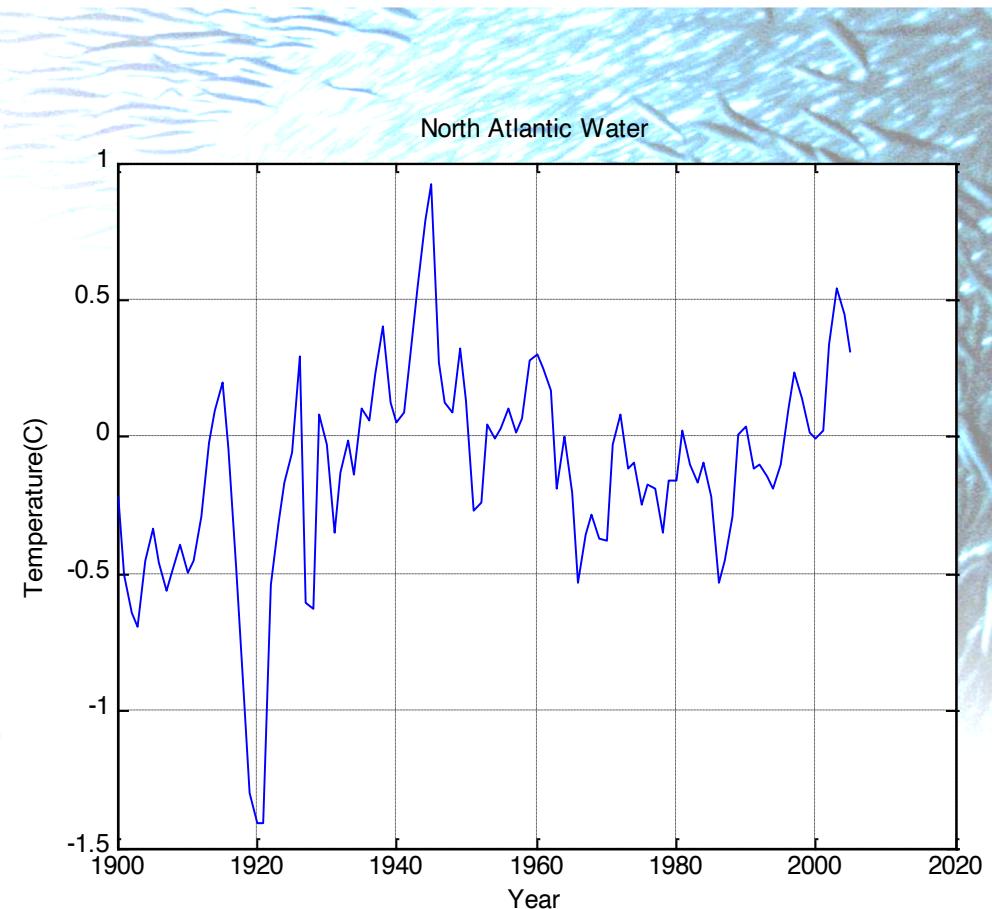
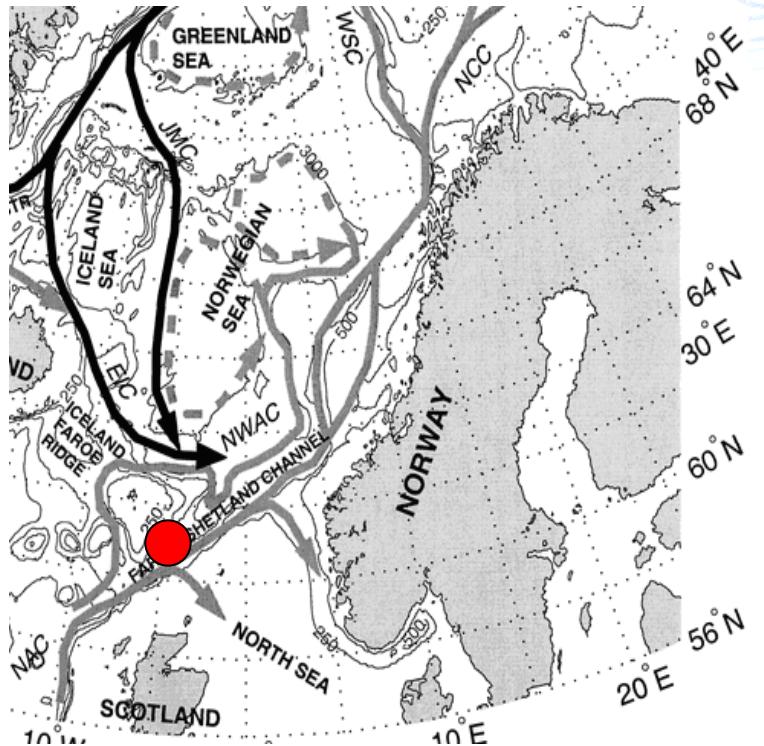
**Climatic variability in the ICES area 2000-2005 in relation to previous decades:
physical and biological consequences
Maastricht, 19-23 sept 2006**

Lunar nodal tide effects on climate and eco system in the Nordic Seas and the Barents Sea

Harald Yndestad

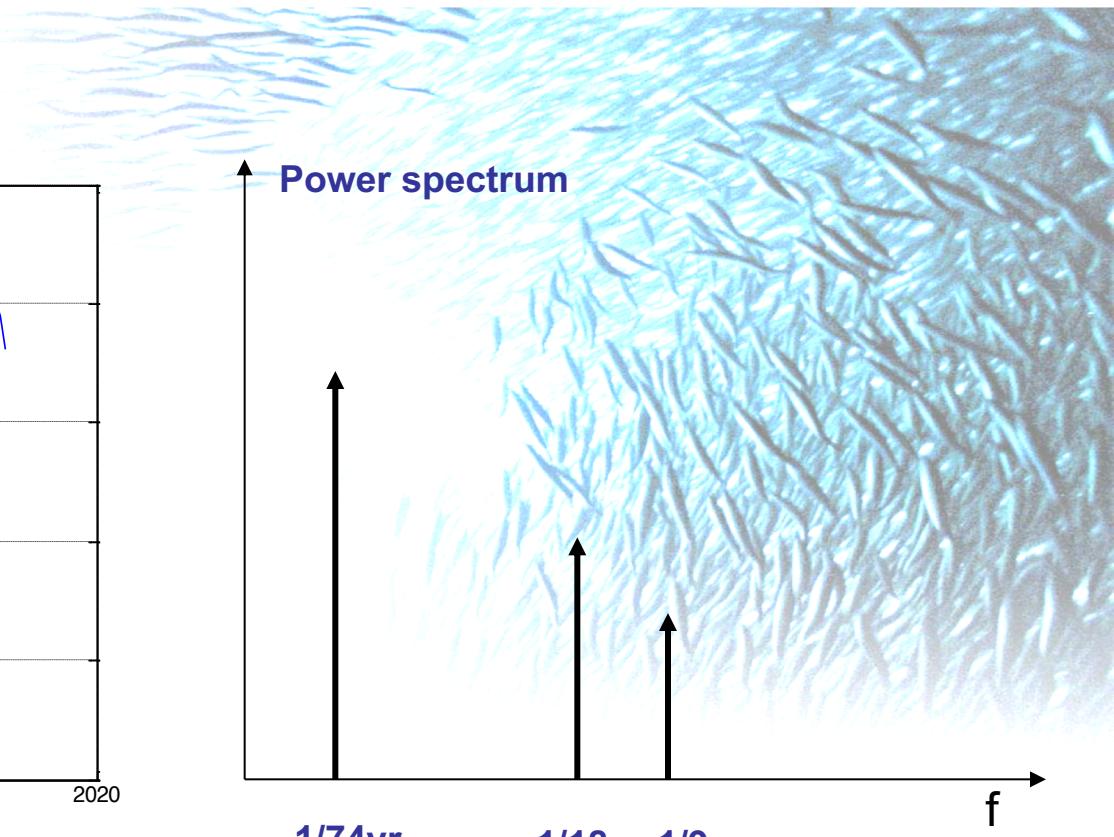
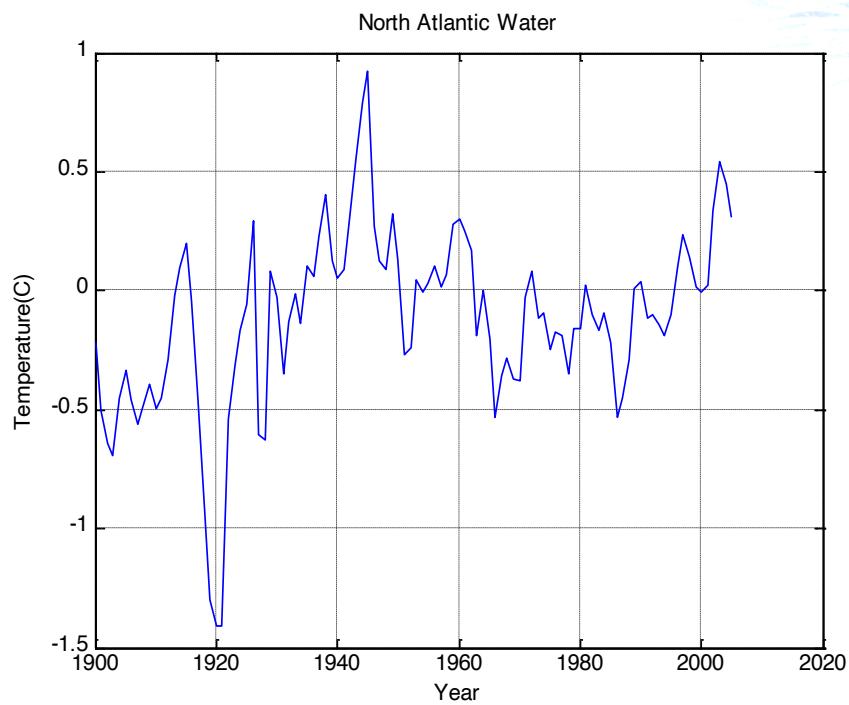


North Atlantic Water temperature



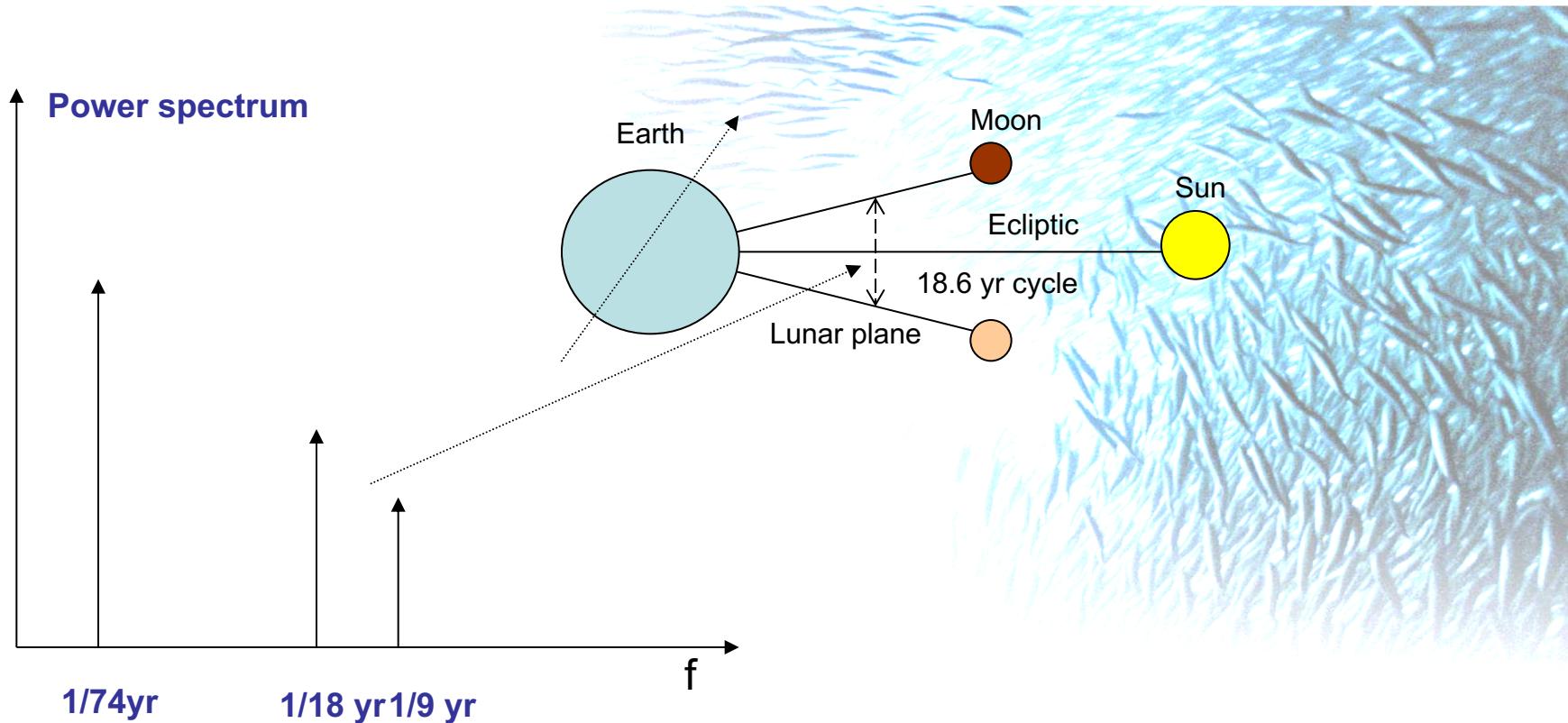
Large fluctuations in a period of 100 years
A fundamental cause?

Dominant periods



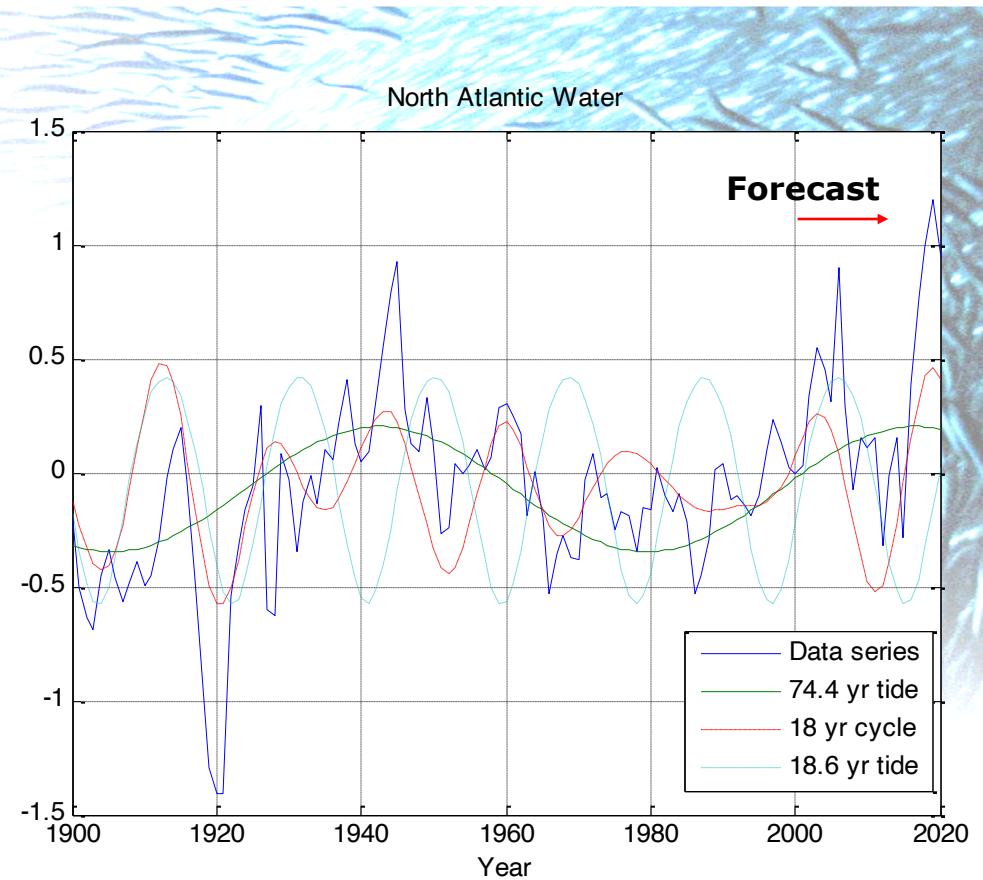
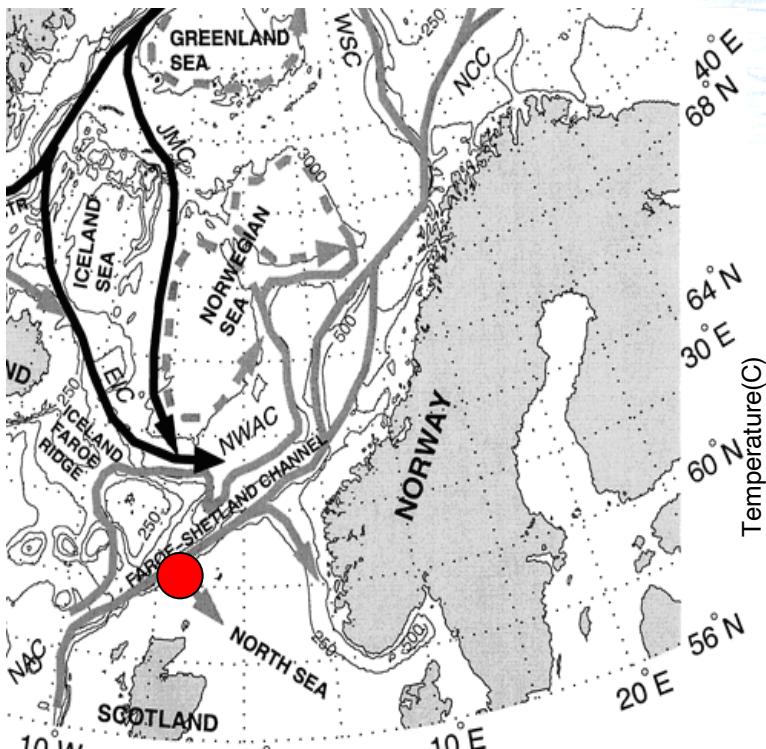
Wavelet spectrum analysis:
Dominant cycle periods of about: 9, 18 and 74 years

The period source



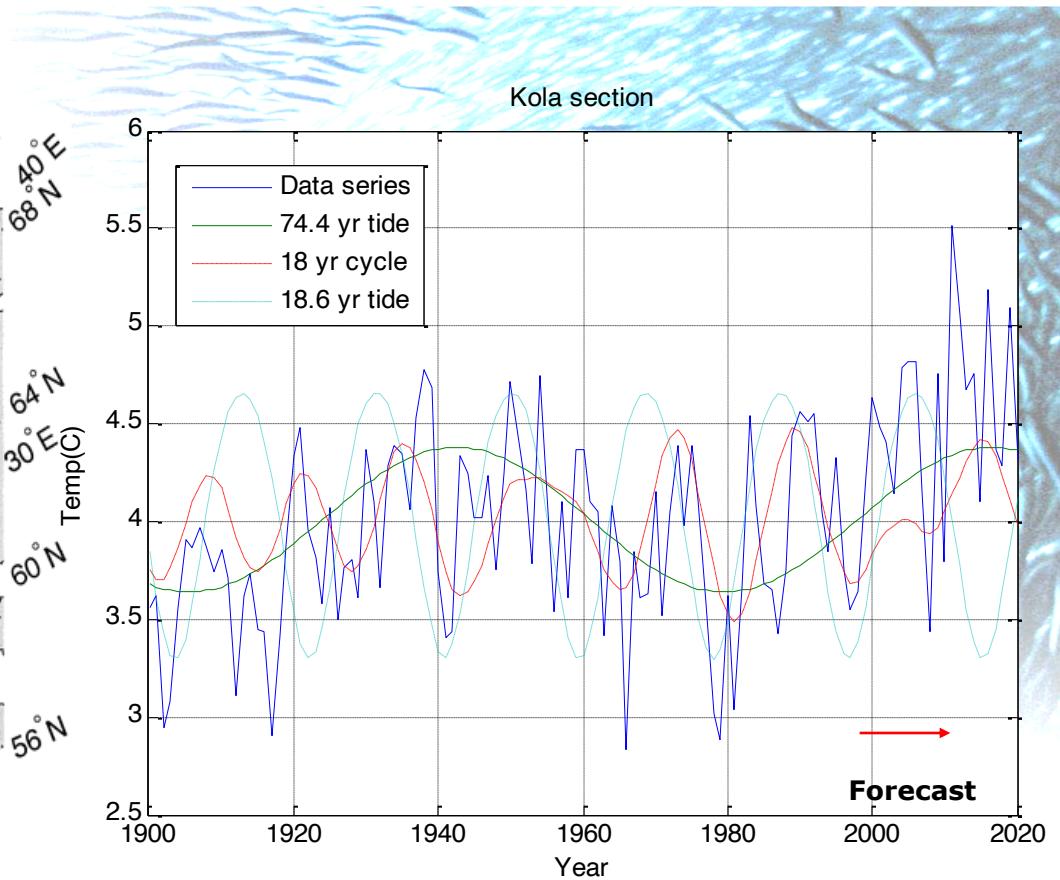
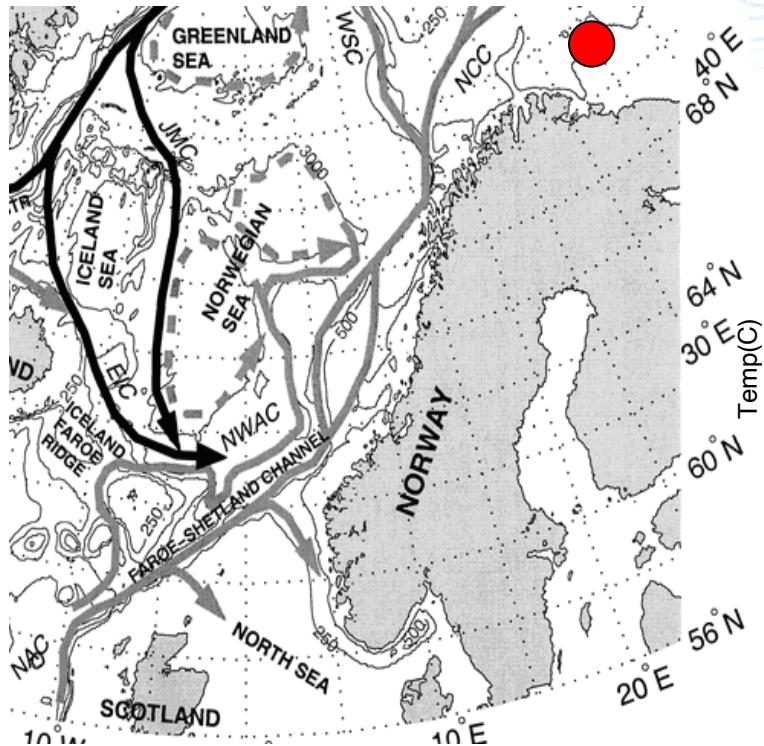
1. The source: The 18 yr and the 9 yr cycle are correlated to long-term lunar nodal tides
2. The 74 yr cycle: A sub-harmonic cycle of about $4 * 18.6 \Rightarrow 74$ years
3. The implication: Deterministic long-term fluctuations

North Atlantic water oscillation



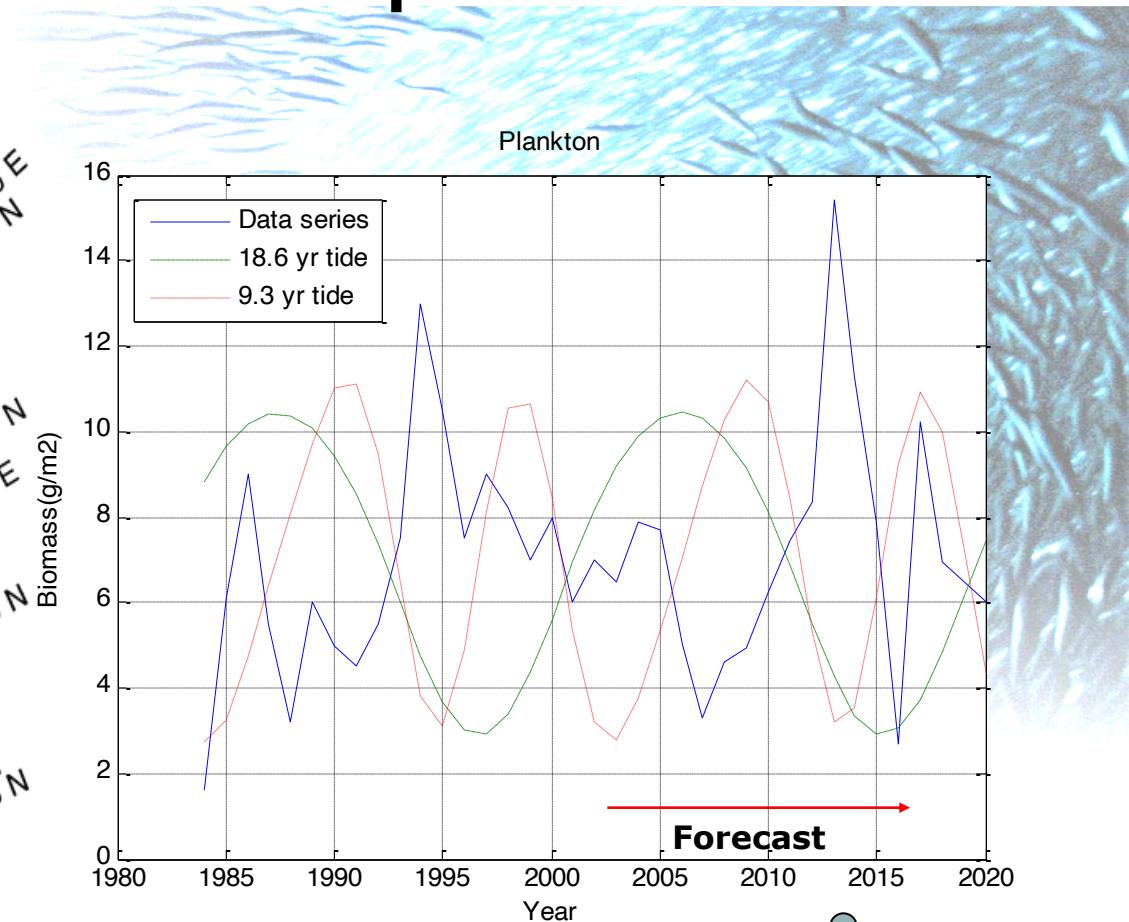
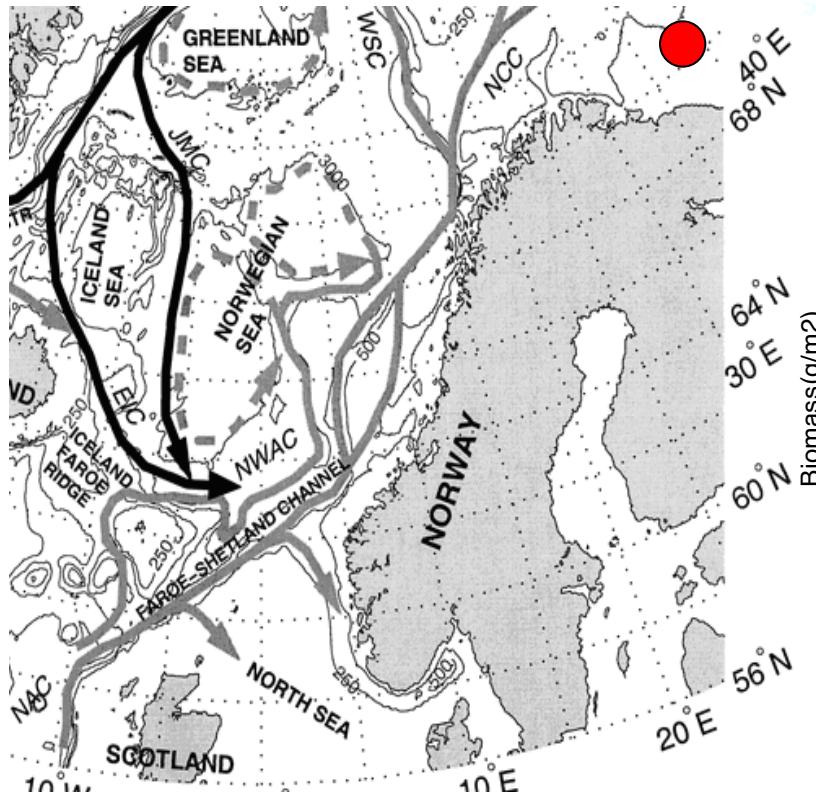
1. Dominant cycles: Correlated to the 9.3 and 18.6 yr lunar nodal tides
2. Fluctuation mean: Correlated to the sub-harmonic cycle of about $4 \times 18.6 = >74$ years
3. 15 yr: Forecast by Neural Network

Kola section temperature oscillation



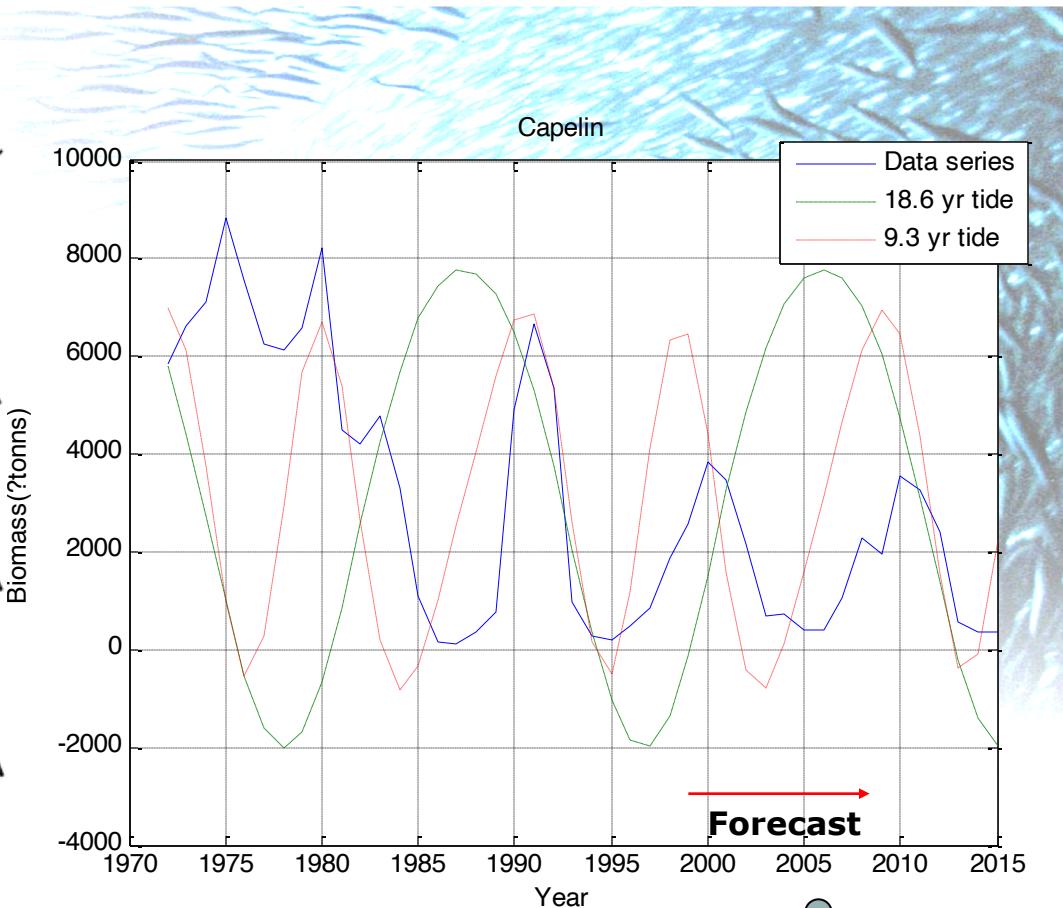
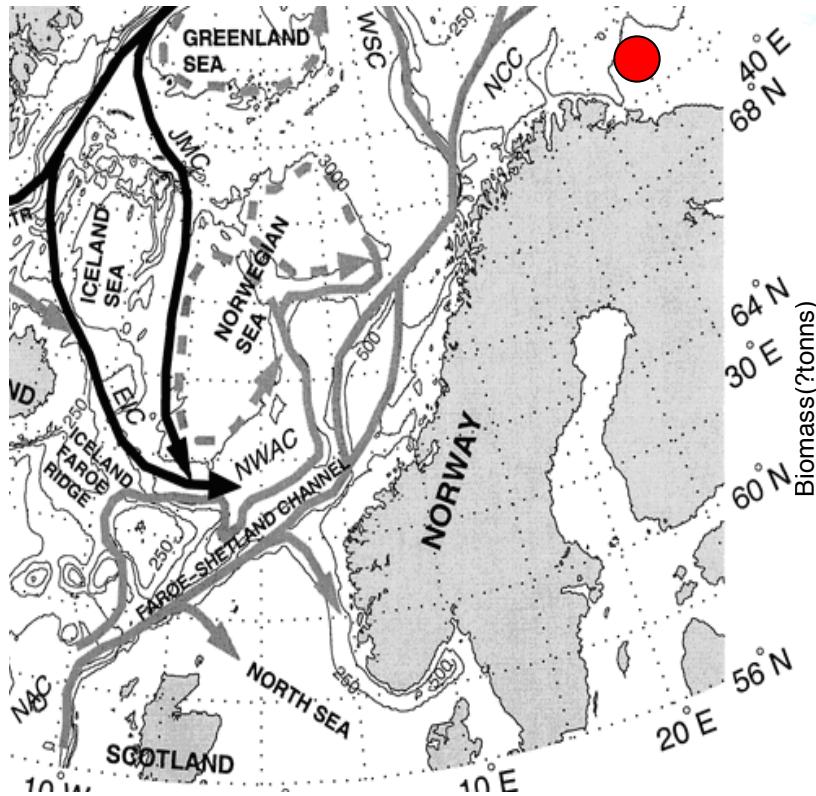
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Barents Sea zooplankton



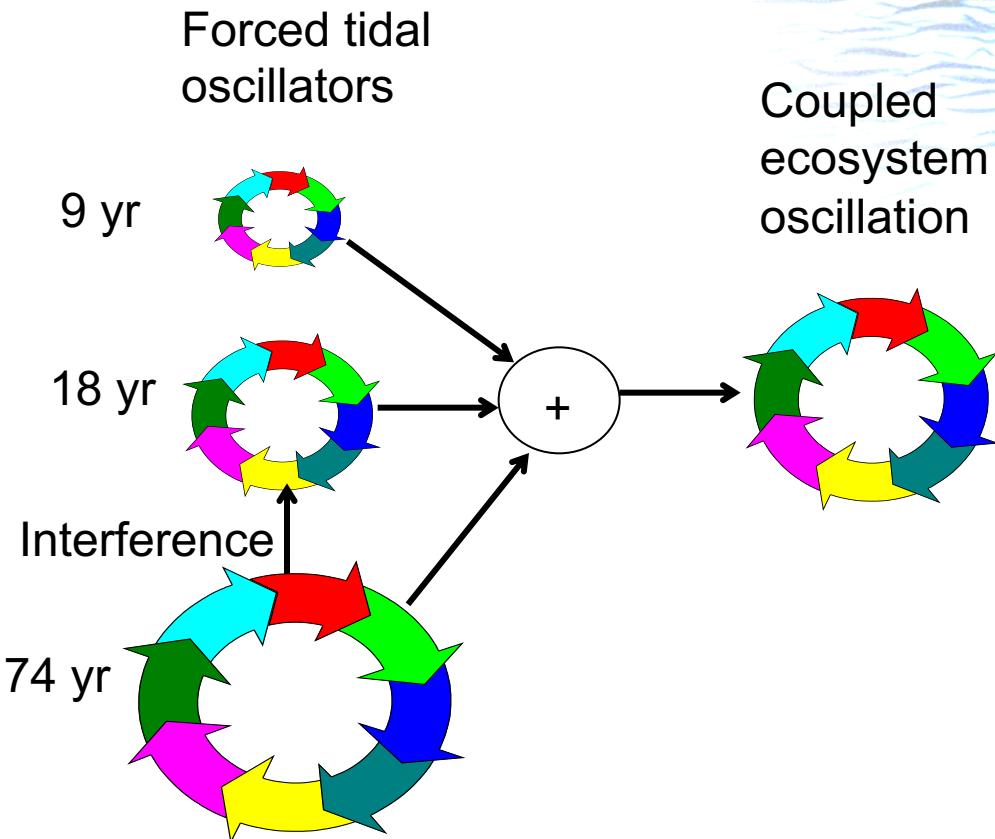
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Barents Sea capelin oscillation



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Coupled ecosystem oscillation



1. Forced oscillators: A set of long term tidal cycles
2. Interference between cycles may change the cycle phase
3. Eco system a coupled dynamic system
4. The phase: Dynamics is dependent on the phase relations

What is happening?
All cycles are positive
at the same time