

**Sustainability Day:
NTNU Ålesund. 12.12.2018**

How Does Climate Change Affect Marine Ecosystems?

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Research: Climate Eco systems

1995-2007: Climate => Ecosystems

2004: Dr. Philos.: Tides => Climate => Barents Sea

2014-2016: Solar variability

2016-2018: Global Climate variability

Papers: > 25: Climate & Marine eco systems

2018-Conferences: Vienna, Porto, München

Ålesund: 1960->1970

The fishery was growing, until it disappeared
But who's to blame: Fisherman or marine scientists



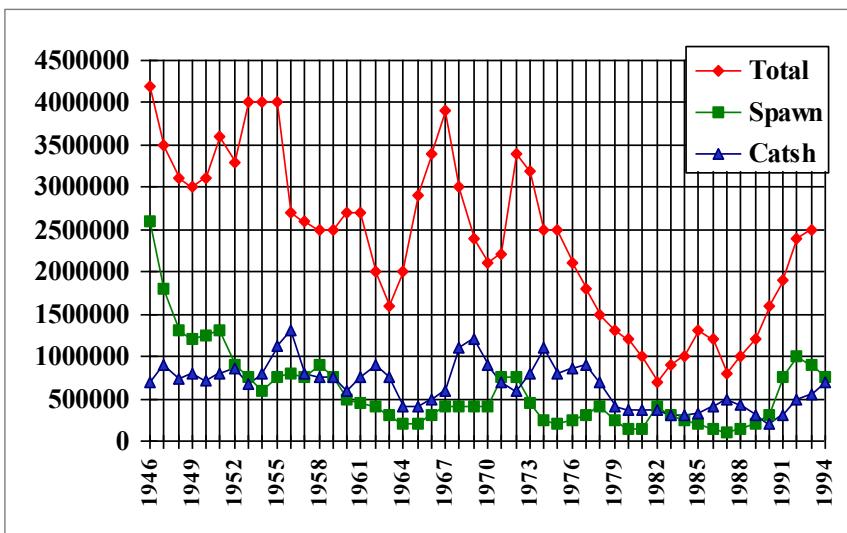
Ålesund,
Norway,



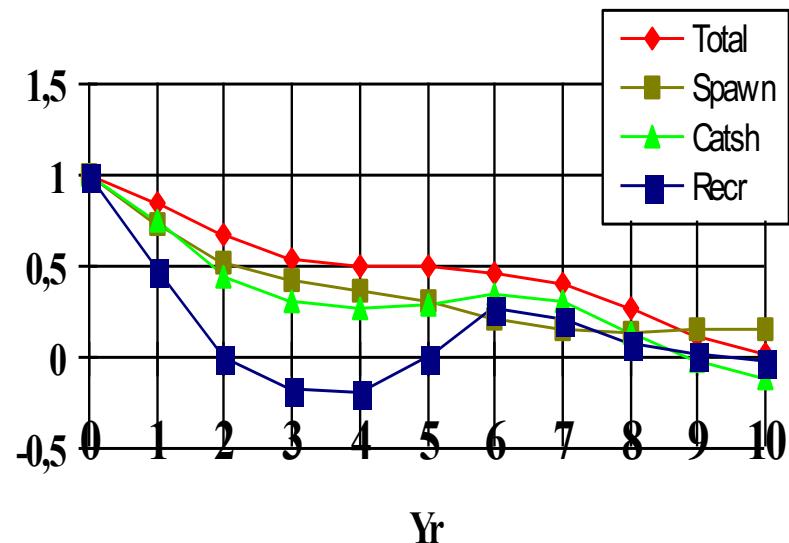
Cod biomass => next 10 years?

But is the biomass predictable?

Cod biomass timeseries



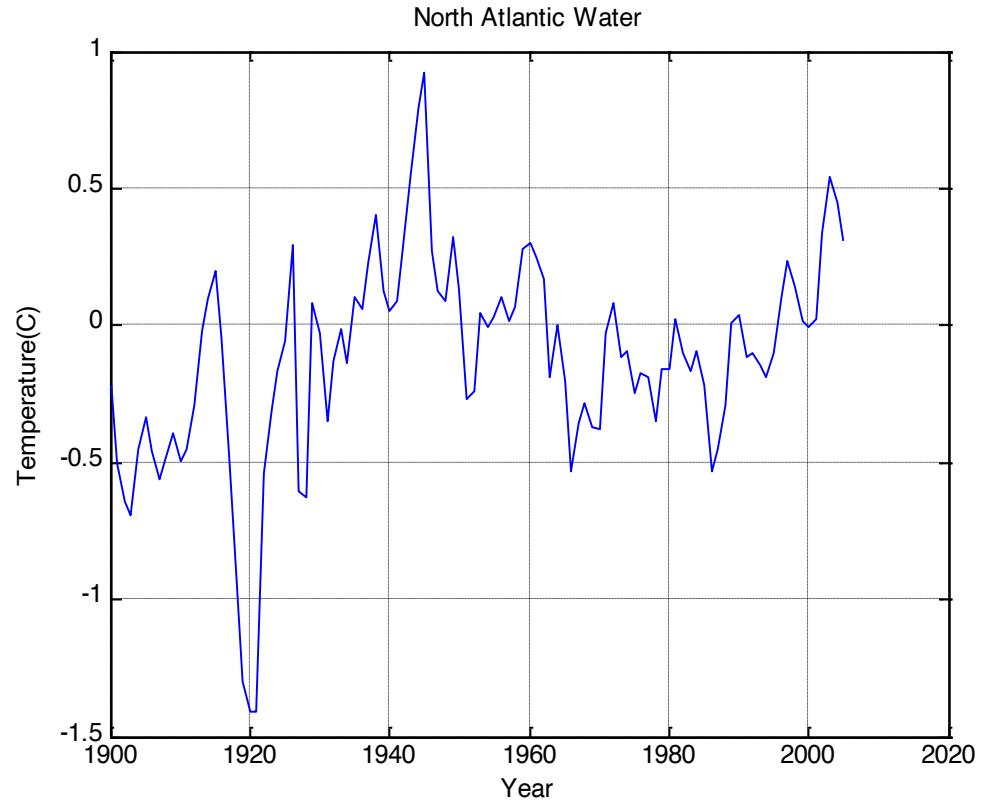
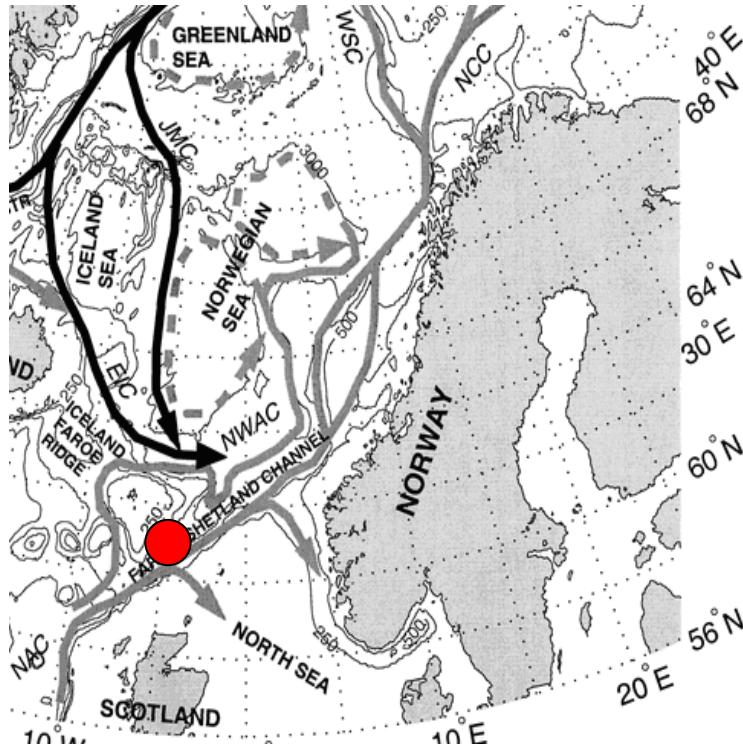
The autocorrelation



A stationary cycle in the biomass of Northeast Arctic cod?
If so, we may predict future biomass fluctuations

North Atlantic Water temperature

NAW temperature => Random or deterministic?



Atlantic Temperature Clock

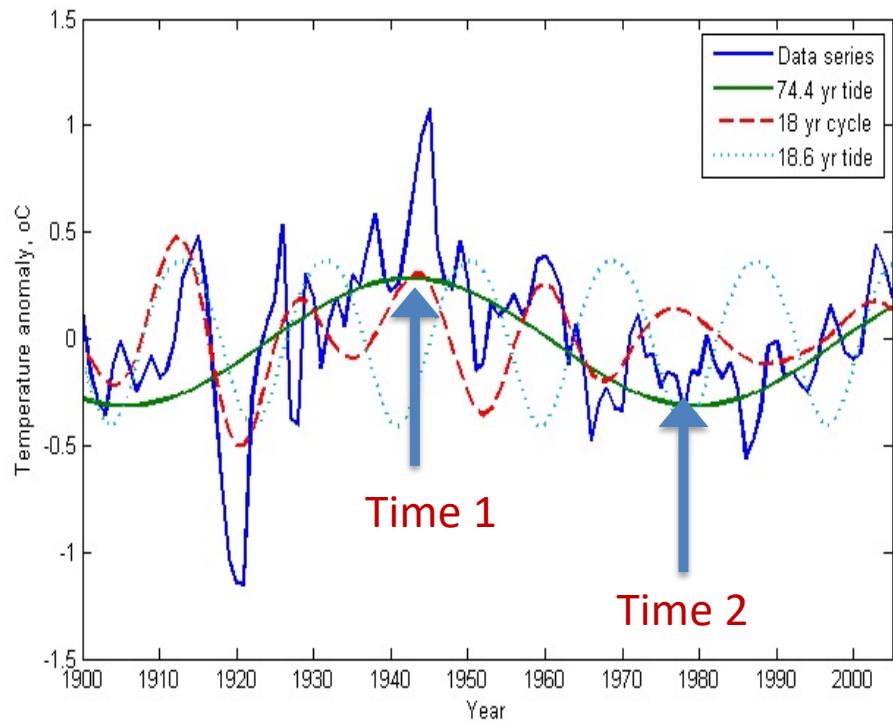
NAW: Controlled by 18.6-yr tide => Spectrum

Climate controlled by the Moon => Deterministic

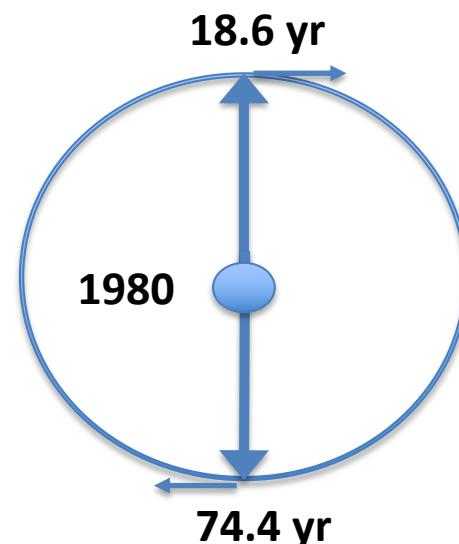
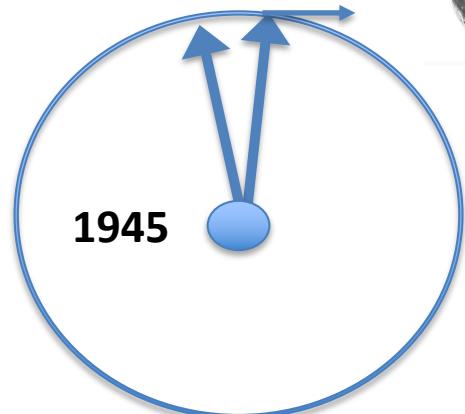
74.4 yr 18.6 yr



North Atlantic water temperature



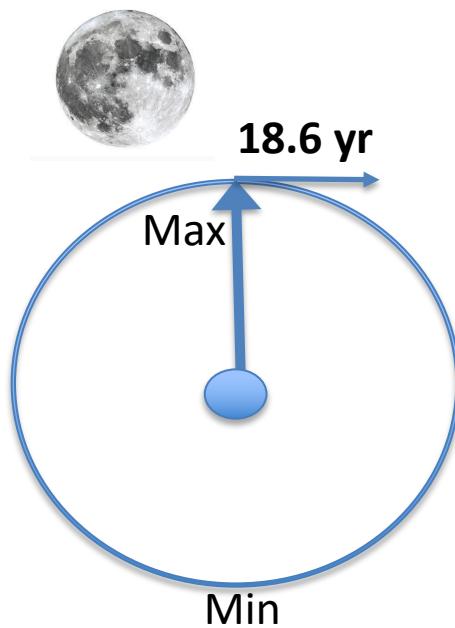
(Yndestad et al, 2004)



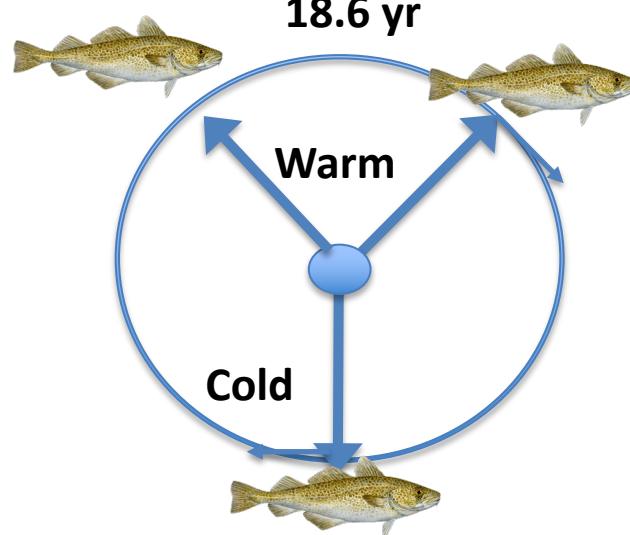
Marine Eco system Resonance

Cod biomass: Period and phase-locked
to the 18.6 yr Lunar temperature period

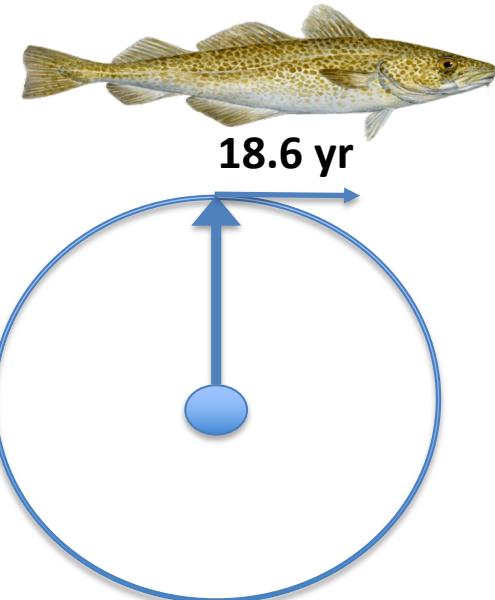
Ocean: Temperature



Cod spawning period
 $18.6/3 = 6.2 \text{ yr}$



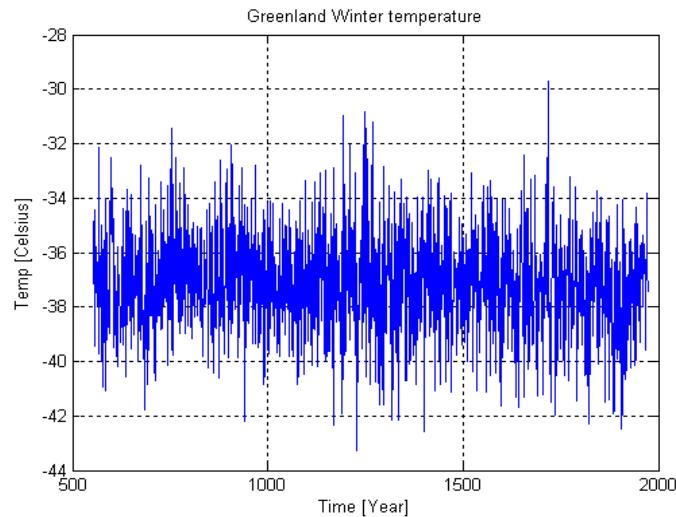
Cod biomass
18.6 yr



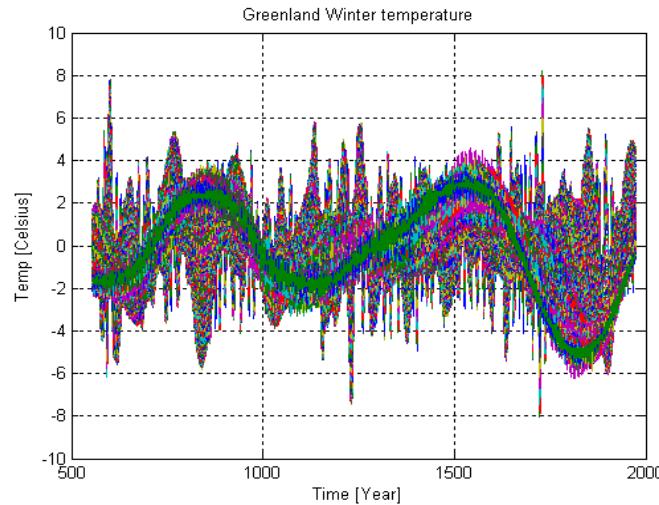
+0.5 degree => 20 time
more cod recruitment

2004: PhD Disputation

Greenland temperature



Wavelet spectrum



Given Question:

IPCC: Arctic temp +5-7 degr =>2100

Effect on marine eco system?

My forecast:

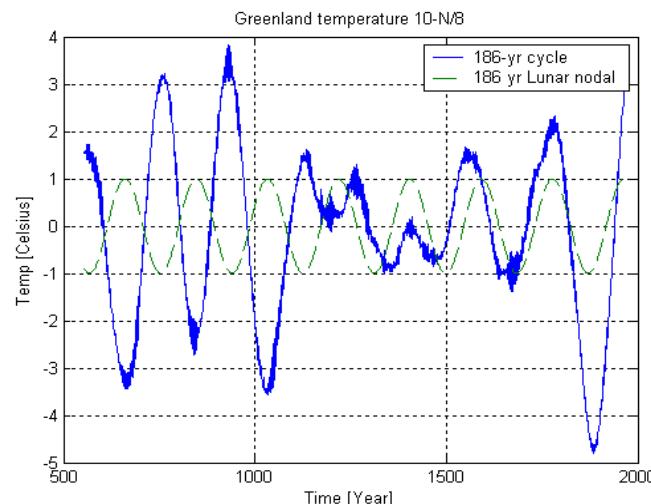
186-yr period: Next minimum => 2040 AD

Deep temperature minimum => 2105

A new deep cold period => 1400 AD

A biomass collapse collapse => 2100 AD

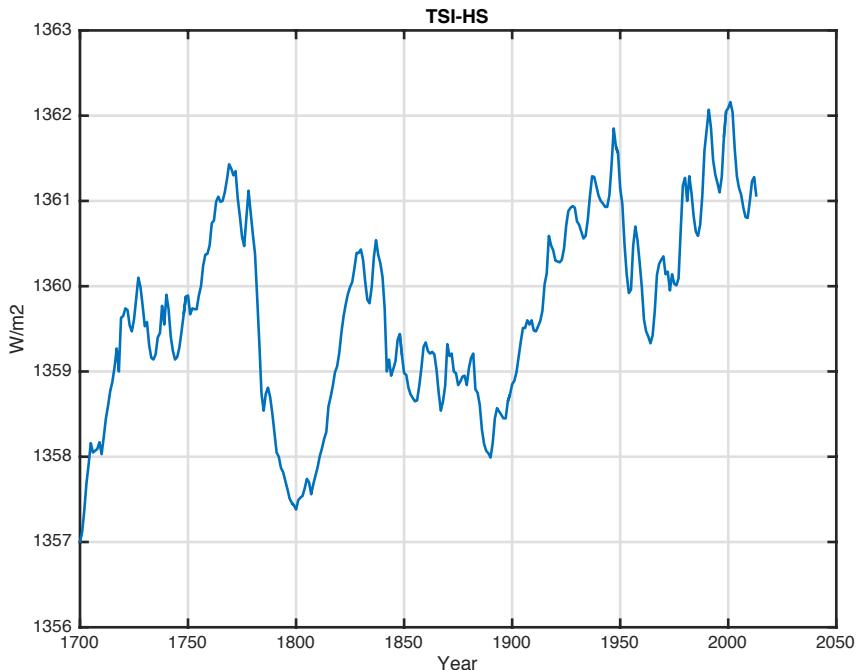
Selected nodal cycle of 186 years



2014: Total Solar Irradiation periods

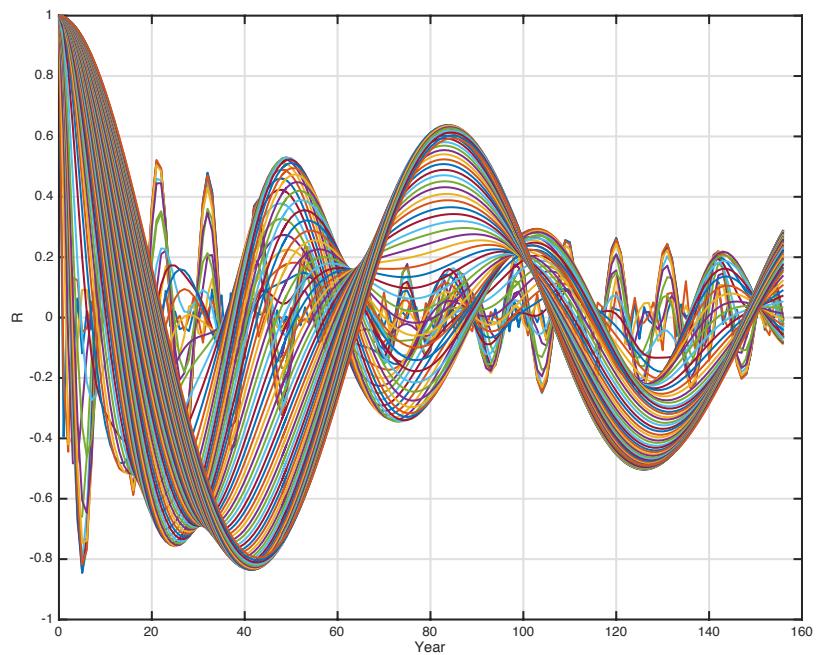
NSA: ACRIM TSI (Hoyt-Schatten)

(*Scafetta and Willson 2014*)



(Yndestad and Solheim, 2017, New Astronomy)

Autocorrelations of the Wavelet spectrum

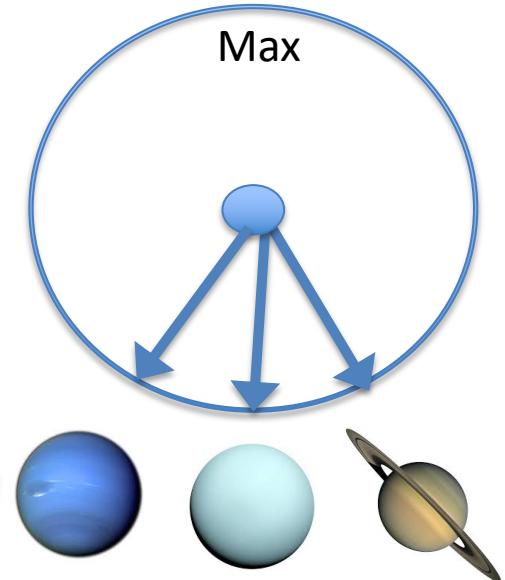
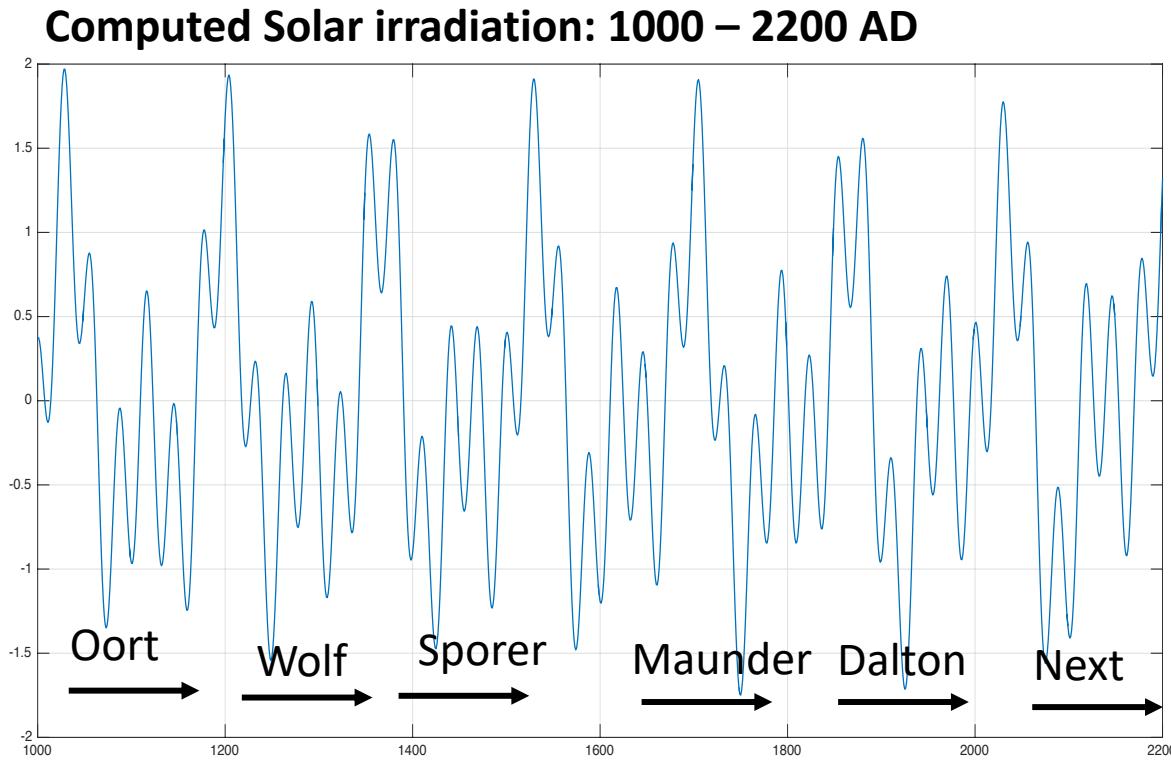


Periods: “Planets fingerprints”

- 11-yr => Jupiter; 29-yr => Saturn;
- 84-yr => Uranus; 167-yr => Neptune

Solar System Model

Deterministic periods => Solar model: => Prediction 4266 years



Coincidences to known minimum solar periods:

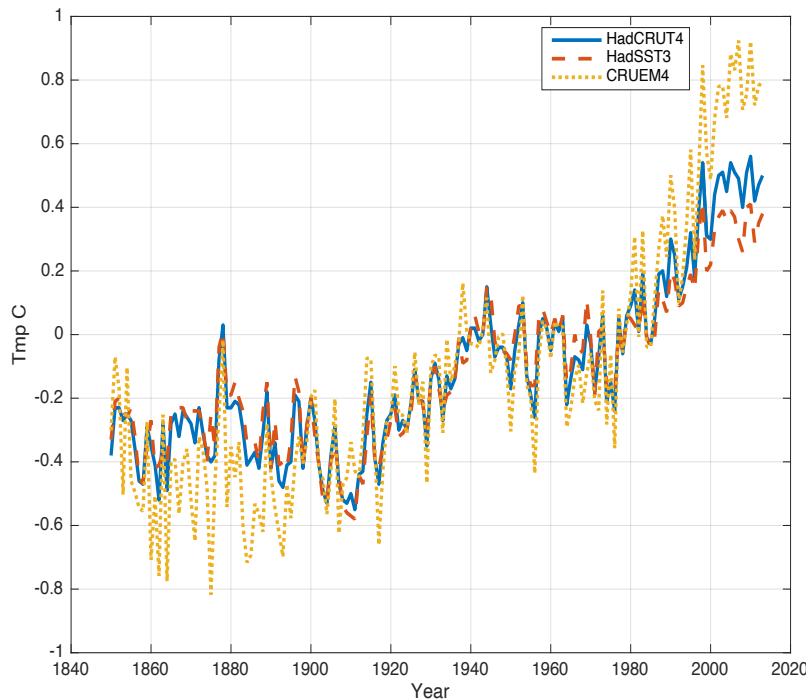
Next deep solar minimum: 2060

The 186 year Greenland period => 178-year solar period

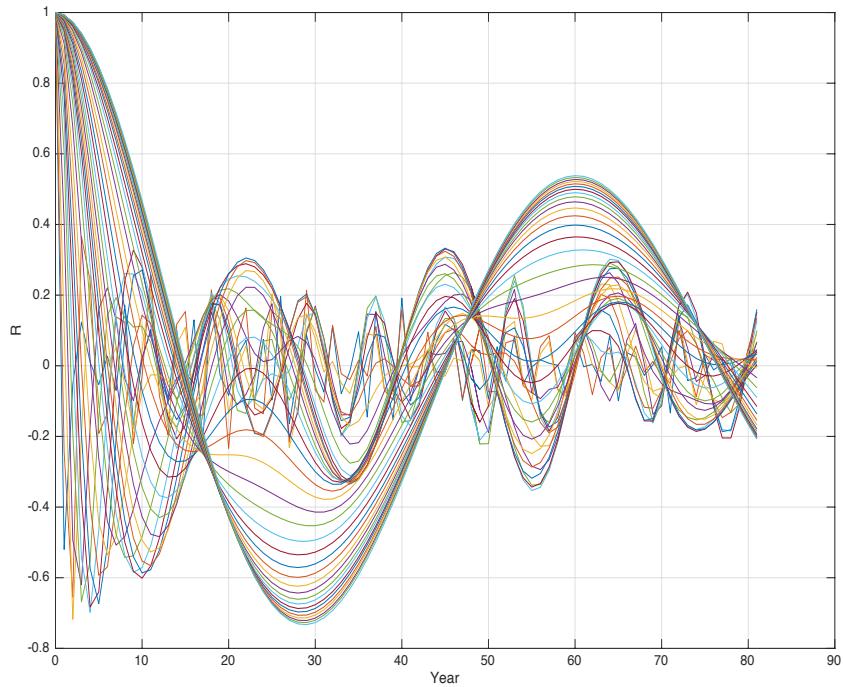
Global Earth Temperature

Temperature: Random or deterministic?

Global temperature (HadCRUT4):
1850 to 2017 AD



Autocorrelations of the
Wavelet spectrum

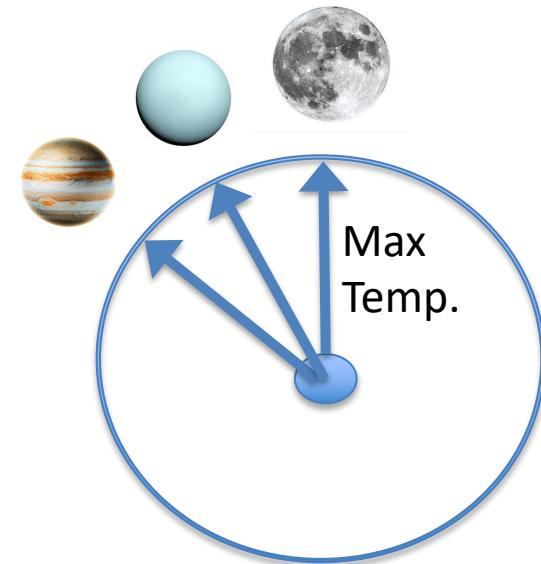
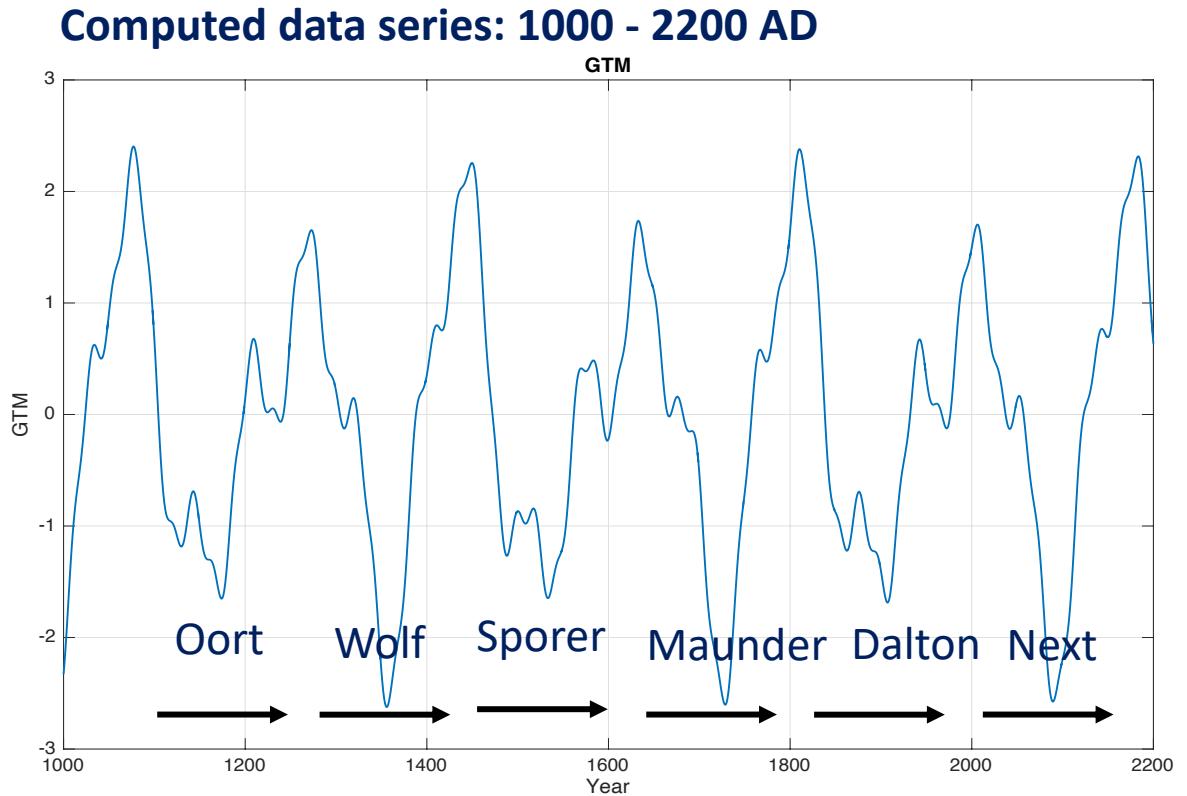


Periods: “Solar-Lunar fingerprints”

- 18.6-yr => Lunar; 22-yr => Solar;
- 61-yr => Solar-Lunar; 178-yr => Solar

Global Earth Temperature Model

Deterministic periods => Climate Model => Compute climate



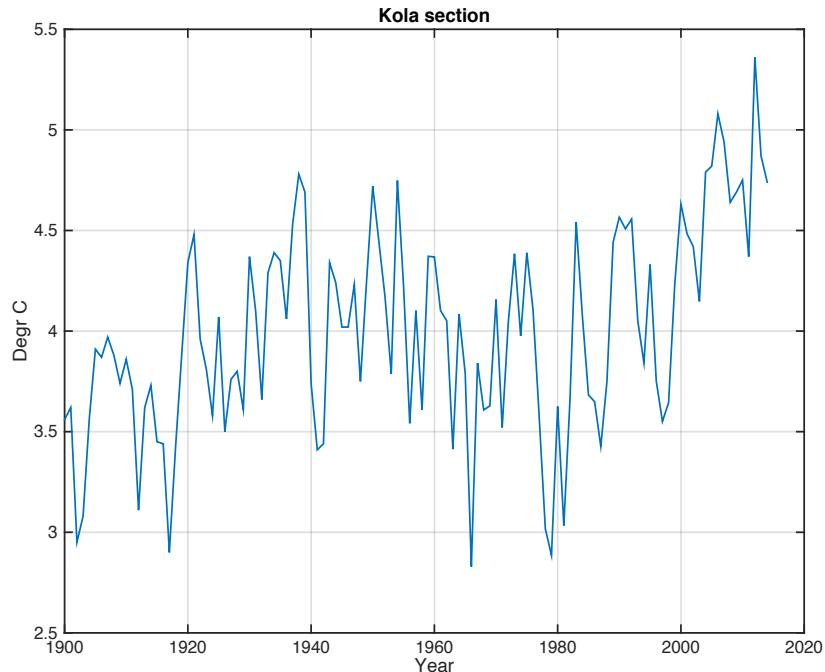
Minimum temperature => Known minimum solar variability

Computed Maximum Global Temperature: 2030

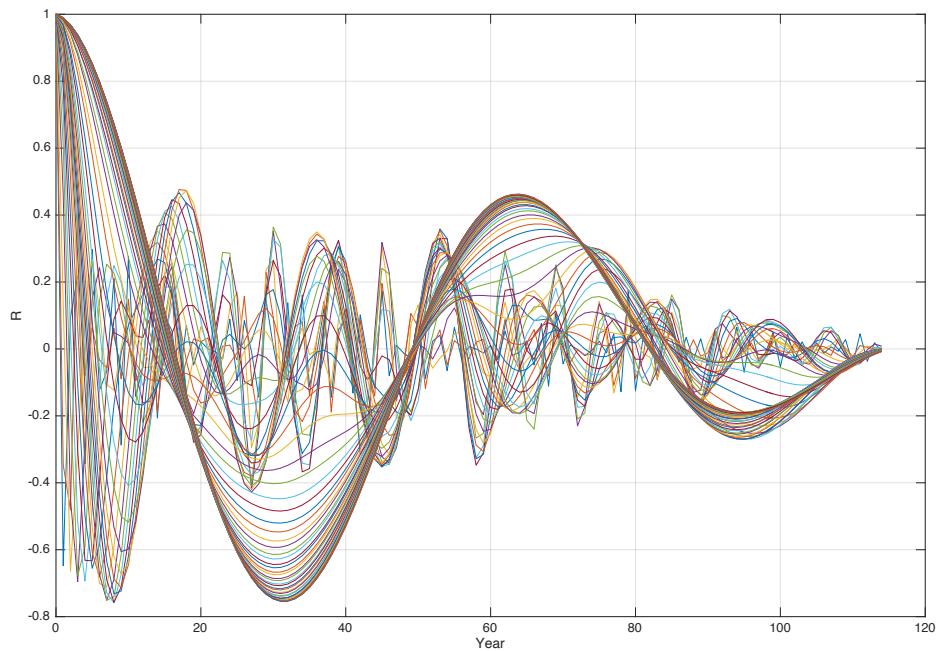
Next deep minimum temperature: 2090 AD

The Barents Sea Temperature

Kola data series: 1900-2017



Autocorrelations of the Wavelet spectrum



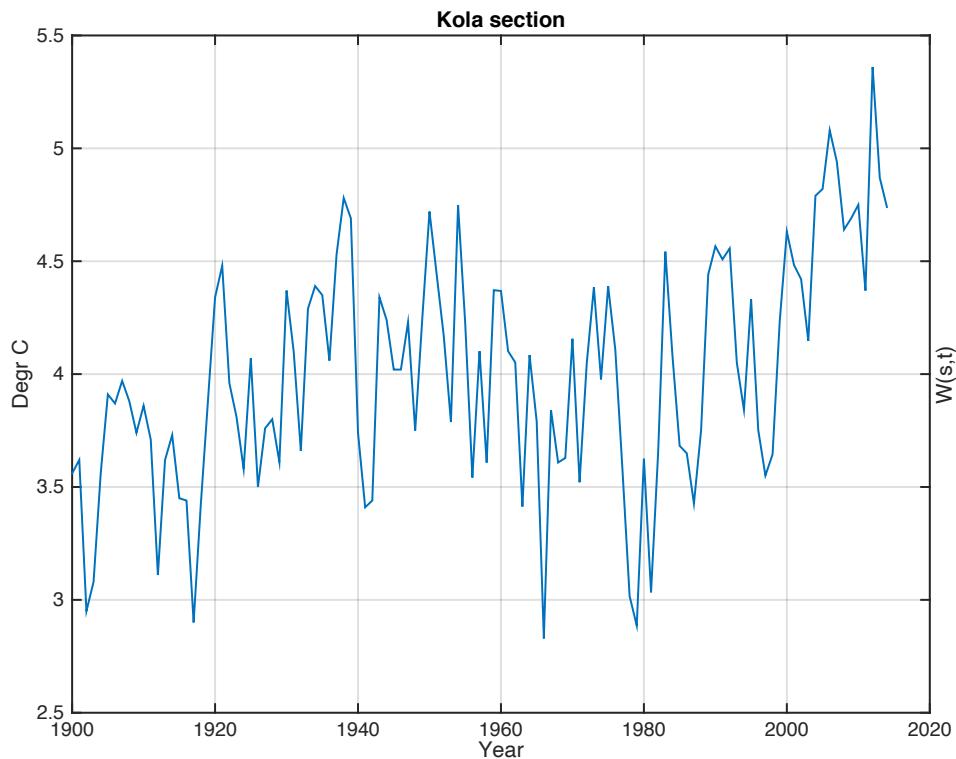
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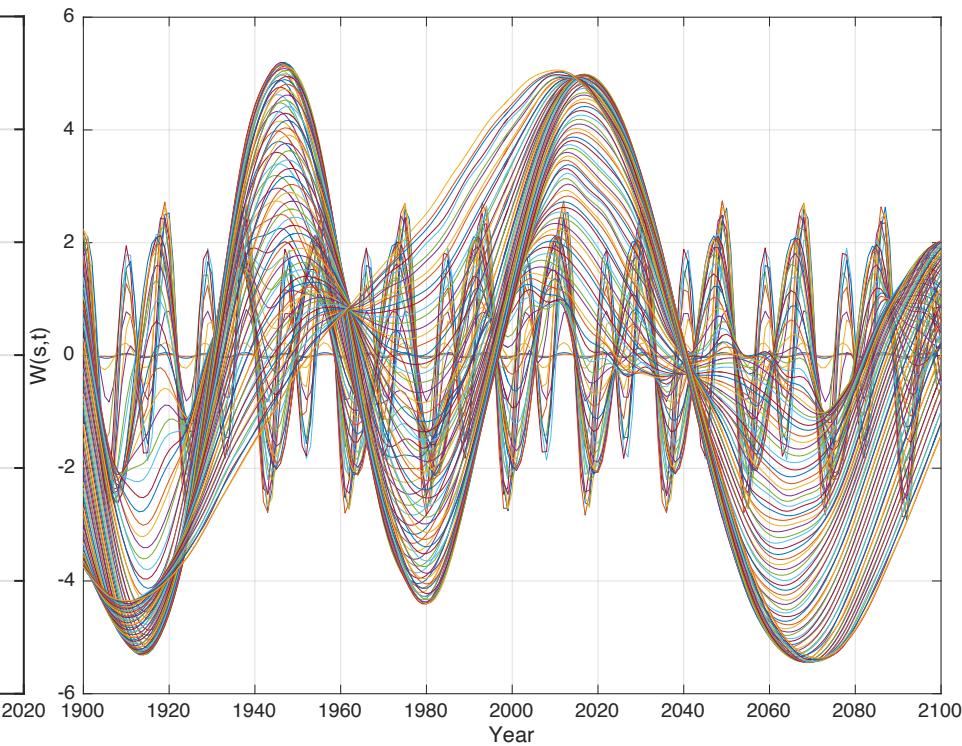
Barents Sea Climate Model

Data series => Specter => Model => Prediction => Specter

Kola data series: 1900-2017



The wavelet specter



Maximum: 2018 ; Minimum: 2070

Climate variability

Deterministic periods

- A spectrum of solar-lunar periods: => 18, 60, 178,...yr
- Climate periods: predictable, not controllable
- After a warm period => a cold period
- Data analysis => Upcoming deep cold period

Global temperature:

Modern maximum:	2030 A.D.
Next deep minimum: (-1.5 C)	2090 A.D.

The Barents Sea temperature

Modern maximum	2020 A.D.
Next deep minimum	2070 A.D.

How Climate change marine eco systems

- No balance sustainability in nature
- Climate periods => Biomass growth and life cycles
- Cold periods: Eco systems adapts by mortality

Implication of next cold period: max 2020 => min 2100

- Marine eco system => a deep minimum
- Big risk of destroying the eco system.
- Big impact on the marine industry.
- Big impact on the economy in Norway
- Global warming hypothesis => Action delay

Eco system sustainability => Prediction, to control dynamics

Thank you



Eco systems need your support

